

円に内接する四角形の諸値

円に内接する四角形 ABCD の対角線の交点を E とし、

$AB = a$, $BC = b$, $CD = c$, $DA = d$ とする。

四角形 ABCD の面積を S , 外接円を $O(R)$,

$\triangle EAB = S_1$, $\triangle EAB$ の内接円, 外接円をそれぞれ, $I_1(r_1)$, $O_1(R_1)$,

$\triangle EBC = S_2$, $\triangle EBC$ の内接円, 外接円をそれぞれ, $I_2(r_2)$, $O_2(R_2)$,

$\triangle ECD = S_3$, $\triangle ECD$ の内接円, 外接円をそれぞれ, $I_3(r_3)$, $O_3(R_3)$,

$\triangle EDA = S_4$, $\triangle EDA$ の内接円, 外接円をそれぞれ, $I_4(r_4)$, $O_4(R_4)$

とする。

$$(1) \quad AE : BE : CE : DE = da : ab : bc : cd$$

$$(2) \quad \cos A = -\cos C = \frac{a^2 + d^2 - b^2 - c^2}{2(ad + bc)}, \quad \cos B = -\cos D = \frac{a^2 + b^2 - c^2 - d^2}{2(ab + cd)}$$

$$\sin A = \sin C = \frac{2S}{ad + bc}, \quad \sin B = \sin D = \frac{2S}{ab + cd}$$

$$(3) \quad (\text{対角線}) \quad AC = \sqrt{\frac{(ad + bc)(ac + bd)}{ab + cd}}, \quad BD = \sqrt{\frac{(ab + cd)(ac + bd)}{ad + bc}}$$

$$(4) \quad AE = ad \sqrt{\frac{ac + bd}{(ab + cd)(ad + bc)}}, \quad BE = ab \sqrt{\frac{ac + bd}{(ab + cd)(ad + bc)}},$$

$$CE = bc \sqrt{\frac{ac + bd}{(ab + cd)(ad + bc)}}, \quad DE = cd \sqrt{\frac{ac + bd}{(ab + cd)(ad + bc)}}$$

$$(5) \quad S = \sqrt{(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)(s-d)} \quad (s = \frac{a+b+c+d}{2}),$$

$$R = \frac{\sqrt{(ab + cd)(ac + bd)(ad + bc)}}{4S}$$

$$(6) \quad S_1 = \frac{da^2b}{(ab + cd)(ad + bc)}S, \quad S_2 = \frac{ab^2c}{(ab + cd)(ad + bc)}S,$$

$$S_3 = \frac{bc^2d}{(ab + cd)(ad + bc)}S, \quad S_4 = \frac{cd^2a}{(ab + cd)(ad + bc)}S$$

$$(7) \quad r_1 = \frac{2dabS}{(ab + cd)(ad + bc) + (b + d)\sqrt{(ab + cd)(ac + bd)(ad + bc)}},$$

$$r_2 = \frac{2abcS}{(ab + cd)(ad + bc) + (a + c)\sqrt{(ab + cd)(ac + bd)(ad + bc)}},$$

$$r_3 = \frac{2bcdS}{(ab + cd)(ad + bc) + (b + d)\sqrt{(ab + cd)(ac + bd)(ad + bc)}},$$

$$r_4 = \frac{2cdaS}{(ab + cd)(ad + bc) + (a + c)\sqrt{(ab + cd)(ac + bd)(ad + bc)}}$$

$$(8) \quad R_1 = \frac{a(ac + bd)}{4S}, \quad R_2 = \frac{b(ac + bd)}{4S}, \quad R_3 = \frac{c(ac + bd)}{4S}, \quad R_4 = \frac{d(ac + bd)}{4S}$$

