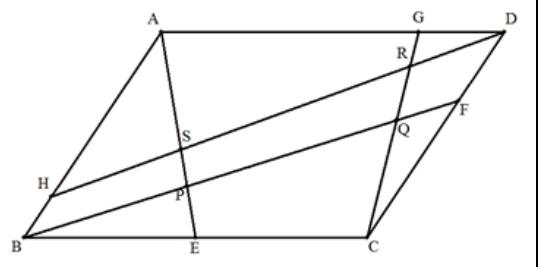


面積が s である $\square ABCD$ において、 $BE = a BC$ ($0 < a < 1$)、 $CF = b CD$ ($0 < b < 1$)、 $DG = c DA$ ($0 < c < 1$)、 $AH = d AB$ ($0 < d < 1$)、 AE と BF の交点を P 、 BF と CG の交点を Q 、 CG と DH の交点を R 、 DH と AE の交点を S とするとき、

- (1) $\triangle BEP$ の面積を求めよ。
- (2) 四角形 $BPSH$ の面積を求めよ。
- (3) 四角形 $PQRS$ の面積を求めよ。



(解) (1) $\triangle BEP = \triangle ABE - \triangle ABP$ である。

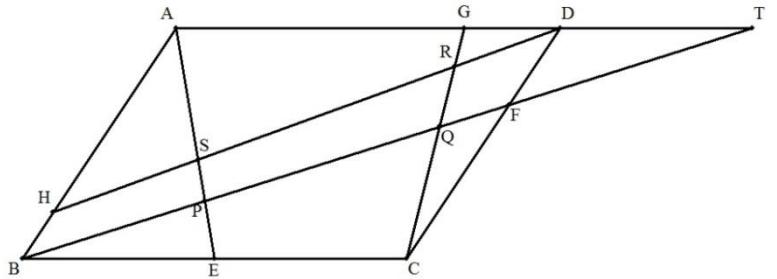
まず、 $\triangle ABP$ の面積から考える。

右の図で、 BF と AD の交点を T とおく。

$\triangle BCF \sim \triangle TDF$ であるから

$$BC : TD = b : (1-b) \text{ より } TD = \frac{1-b}{b} BC$$

$$AT = AD + DT = BC + \frac{1-b}{b} BC = \frac{1}{b} BC$$



$\triangle BEP \sim \triangle TAP$ であるから

$$EP : AP = BE : TA = a : \frac{1}{b} BC = ab : 1$$

$$\triangle ABP = \frac{1}{ab+1} \times \triangle ABE = \frac{1}{ab+1} \times a \triangle ABC = \frac{a}{ab+1} \times \frac{1}{2} s = \frac{a}{2(ab+1)} s$$

$$\text{よって } \triangle BEP = \triangle ABE - \triangle ABP = \frac{a}{2} s - \frac{a}{2(ab+1)} s = \frac{a^2 b}{2(ab+1)} s \cdots \text{ (答)}$$

$$(2) (1) \text{ と同様に, } \triangle AHS = \frac{d^2 a}{2(da+1)} s \text{ であるから}$$

$$\text{四角形 } BPSH = \triangle ABP - \triangle AHS = \frac{a}{2(ab+1)} s - \frac{d^2 a}{2(da+1)} s = \frac{a}{2} \left(\frac{1}{ab+1} - \frac{d^2}{da+1} \right) s \cdots \text{ (答)}$$

$$(3) (1) \text{ と同様に, } \triangle BCQ = \frac{b}{2(bc+1)} s, \triangle CDR = \frac{c}{2(cd+1)} s, \triangle DAS = \frac{d}{2(da+1)} s \text{ であるから}$$

$$\text{四角形 } PQRS = s - (\triangle ABP + \triangle BCQ + \triangle CDR + \triangle DAS) = \left\{ 1 - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{a}{ab+1} + \frac{b}{bc+1} + \frac{c}{cd+1} + \frac{d}{da+1} \right) \right\} s \cdots \text{ (答)}$$

【補足】四角形 $PQRS = \left\{ 1 - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{a}{ab+1} + \frac{b}{bc+1} + \frac{c}{cd+1} + \frac{d}{da+1} \right) \right\} s$

$\triangle ABP = \frac{a}{2(ab+1)} s$	$\triangle BCQ = \frac{b}{2(bc+1)} s$	$\triangle CDR = \frac{c}{2(cd+1)} s$	$\triangle DAS = \frac{d}{2(da+1)} s$
$\triangle AHS = \frac{d^2 a}{2(da+1)} s$	$\triangle BEP = \frac{a^2 b}{2(ab+1)} s$	$\triangle CFQ = \frac{b^2 c}{2(bc+1)} s$	$\triangle DGR = \frac{c^2 d}{2(cd+1)} s$
四角形 $BPSH$ $= \frac{a}{2} \left(\frac{1}{ab+1} - \frac{d^2}{da+1} \right) s$	四角形 $CQPE$ $= \frac{b}{2} \left(\frac{1}{bc+1} - \frac{a^2}{ab+1} \right) s$	四角形 $DRQF$ $= \frac{c}{2} \left(\frac{1}{cd+1} - \frac{b^2}{bc+1} \right) s$	四角形 $ASRG$ $= \frac{d}{2} \left(\frac{1}{da+1} - \frac{c^2}{cd+1} \right) s$

【具体例】

$$(1) \quad a = \frac{1}{2}, b = \frac{1}{3}, c = \frac{1}{4}, d = \frac{1}{5} のとき, 四角形 PQRS = \frac{181}{429} s$$

$\triangle ABP = \frac{3}{14} s$	$\triangle BCQ = \frac{2}{13} s$	$\triangle CDR = \frac{5}{42} s$	$\triangle DAS = \frac{1}{11} s$
$\triangle AHS = \frac{1}{110} s$	$\triangle BEP = \frac{1}{28} s$	$\triangle CFQ = \frac{1}{78} s$	$\triangle DGR = \frac{1}{168} s$
四角形 BPSH = $\frac{79}{385} s$	四角形 CQPE = $\frac{43}{364} s$	四角形 DRQF = $\frac{29}{273} s$	四角形 ASRG = $\frac{181}{429} s$

$$(2) \quad a = \frac{1}{2}, b = \frac{2}{3}, c = \frac{1}{4}, d = \frac{4}{5} のとき, 四角形 PQRS = \frac{23}{168} s$$

$\triangle ABP = \frac{3}{16} s$	$\triangle BCQ = \frac{2}{7} s$	$\triangle CDR = \frac{5}{48} s$	$\triangle DAS = \frac{2}{7} s$
$\triangle AHS = \frac{4}{35} s$	$\triangle BEP = \frac{1}{16} s$	$\triangle CFQ = \frac{1}{21} s$	$\triangle DGR = \frac{1}{48} s$
四角形 BPSH = $\frac{41}{560} s$	四角形 CQPE = $\frac{25}{112} s$	四角形 DRQF = $\frac{19}{336} s$	四角形 ASRG = $\frac{89}{336} s$

以下, $\triangle ABP = x_1$, $\triangle BCQ = x_2$, $\triangle CDR = x_3$, $\triangle DAS = x_4$, $\triangle AHS = y_1$, $\triangle BEP = y_2$, $\triangle CFQ = y_3$, $\triangle DGR = y_4$, 四角形 BPSH = $z_1 = x_1 - y_1$, 四角形 CQPE = $z_2 = x_2 - y_2$, 四角形 DRQF = $z_3 = x_3 - y_3$, 四角形 ASRG = $z_4 = x_4 - y_4$, 四角形 PQRS = w とおく。

$$(3) \quad a = \frac{1}{2}, b = \frac{1}{2}, c = \frac{1}{2}, d = \frac{1}{2} のとき, \quad x_i = \frac{1}{5}, y_i = \frac{1}{20}, z_i = \frac{3}{20}, w = \frac{1}{5} (i=1,2,3,4)$$

$$(4) \quad a = \frac{1}{3}, b = \frac{1}{3}, c = \frac{1}{3}, d = \frac{1}{3} のとき, \quad x_i = \frac{3}{20}, y_i = \frac{1}{60}, z_i = \frac{2}{15}, w = \frac{2}{5} (i=1,2,3,4)$$

$$(5) \quad a = \frac{2}{3}, b = \frac{2}{3}, c = \frac{2}{3}, d = \frac{2}{3} のとき, \quad x_i = \frac{3}{13}, y_i = \frac{4}{39}, z_i = \frac{5}{39}, w = \frac{1}{13} (i=1,2,3,4)$$

$$(6) \quad a = \frac{1}{3}, b = \frac{2}{3}, c = \frac{1}{3}, d = \frac{2}{3} のとき, \quad x_1 = x_3 = \frac{3}{22}, x_2 = x_4 = \frac{3}{11}, y_1 = y_3 = \frac{2}{33}, y_2 = y_4 = \frac{1}{33}, \\ z_1 = z_3 = \frac{5}{66}, z_2 = z_4 = \frac{8}{33}, w = \frac{2}{11}$$

$$(7) \quad a = \frac{1}{2}, b = \frac{1}{3}, c = \frac{1}{2}, d = \frac{1}{3} のとき, \quad x_1 = x_3 = \frac{3}{14}, x_2 = x_4 = \frac{1}{7}, y_1 = y_3 = \frac{1}{42}, y_2 = y_4 = \frac{1}{28}, \\ z_1 = z_3 = \frac{4}{21}, z_2 = z_4 = \frac{3}{28}, w = \frac{2}{7}$$

$$(8) \quad a = \frac{1}{2}, b = \frac{2}{3}, c = \frac{1}{2}, d = \frac{2}{3} のとき, \quad x_1 = x_3 = \frac{3}{16}, x_2 = x_4 = \frac{1}{4}, y_1 = y_3 = \frac{1}{12}, y_2 = y_4 = \frac{1}{16}, \\ z_1 = z_3 = \frac{5}{48}, z_2 = z_4 = \frac{3}{16}, w = \frac{1}{8}$$