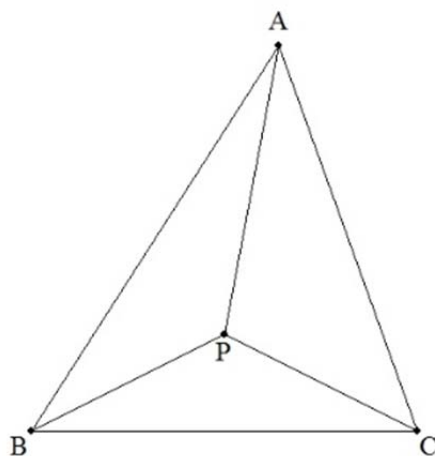


(六斜術)

△ABC において任意の 1 点を P とし,  $PA=x$ ,  $PB=y$ ,  $PC=z$  とすれば

$$\begin{aligned} & a^2x^2(b^2+c^2+y^2+z^2-a^2-x^2)+b^2y^2(c^2+a^2+z^2+x^2-b^2-y^2)+c^2z^2(a^2+b^2+x^2+y^2-c^2-z^2) \\ &= a^2b^2c^2+a^2y^2z^2+b^2z^2x^2+c^2x^2y^2 \end{aligned}$$

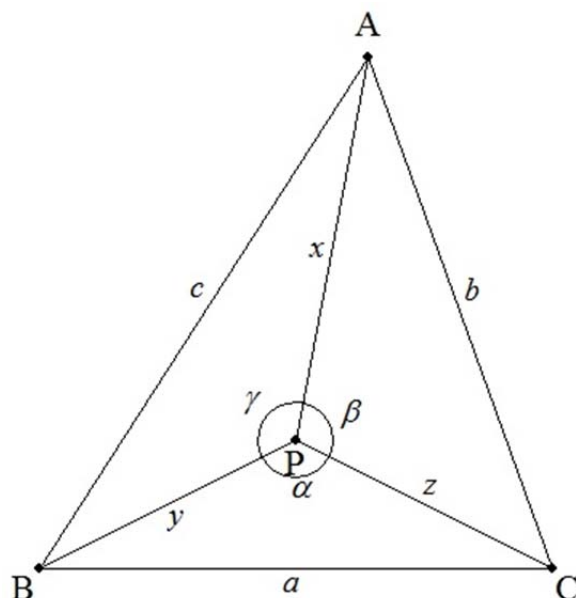


(証明)

$\angle BPC = \alpha$ ,  $\angle CPA = \beta$ ,  $\angle APB = \gamma$  とおき,  $\triangle PBC$ ,  $\triangle PCA$ ,  $\triangle PAB$  に余弦定理を適用すると

$$a^2 = y^2 + z^2 - 2yz \cos \alpha, b^2 = z^2 + x^2 - 2zx \cos \beta, c^2 = x^2 + y^2 - 2xy \cos \gamma \text{ より}$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{y^2 + z^2 - a^2}{2yz}, \cos \beta = \frac{z^2 + x^2 - b^2}{2zx}, \cos \gamma = \frac{x^2 + y^2 - c^2}{2xy} \dots \textcircled{1}$$



$\alpha + \beta + \gamma = 360^\circ$  であるから

$$\cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta + \cos^2 \gamma = \frac{1 + \cos 2\alpha}{2} + \frac{1 + \cos 2\beta}{2} + \cos^2 \gamma$$

$$= 1 + \cos(\alpha + \beta) \cos(\alpha - \beta) + \cos^2 \gamma = 1 + \cos \gamma \cos(\alpha - \beta) + \cos \gamma \cos(\alpha + \beta)$$

$$= 1 + \cos \gamma \{ \cos(\alpha - \beta) + \cos(\alpha + \beta) \} = 1 + \cos \gamma \cdot 2 \cos \alpha \cos \beta$$

$$= 1 + 2 \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma$$

よって  $\cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta + \cos^2 \gamma = 1 + 2 \cos \alpha \cos \beta \cos \gamma$  に①を代入すると

$$\left( \frac{y^2 + z^2 - a^2}{2yz} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{z^2 + x^2 - b^2}{2zx} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{x^2 + y^2 - c^2}{2xy} \right)^2$$

$$= 1 + 2 \left( \frac{y^2 + z^2 - a^2}{2yz} \right) \left( \frac{z^2 + x^2 - b^2}{2zx} \right) \left( \frac{x^2 + y^2 - c^2}{2xy} \right) = 1 + \frac{(y^2 + z^2 - a^2)(z^2 + x^2 - b^2)(x^2 + y^2 - c^2)}{4x^2 y^2 z^2}$$

両辺に  $4x^2 y^2 z^2$  を掛けると

$$x^2 (y^2 + z^2 - a^2)^2 + y^2 (z^2 + x^2 - b^2)^2 + z^2 (x^2 + y^2 - c^2)^2 = 4x^2 y^2 z^2 + (y^2 + z^2 - a^2)(z^2 + x^2 - b^2)(x^2 + y^2 - c^2)$$

ここで, 左辺－右辺を計算し, 正の項と負の項をまとめると

左辺－右辺

$$\begin{aligned}
&= (a^2b^2c^2 + a^2y^2z^2 + b^2z^2x^2 + c^2x^2y^2 + a^4x^2 + a^2x^4 + b^4y^2 + b^2y^4 + c^4z^2 + c^2z^4) \\
&- (a^2b^2x^2 + a^2c^2x^2 + a^2x^2y^2 + a^2x^2z^2 + b^2c^2y^2 + a^2b^2y^2 + b^2y^2z^2 + b^2x^2y^2 \\
&+ a^2c^2z^2 + b^2c^2z^2 + c^2x^2z^2 + c^2y^2z^2) \\
&= a^2b^2c^2 + a^2y^2z^2 + b^2z^2x^2 + c^2x^2y^2 + \{a^2x^2(a^2 + x^2) + b^2y^2(b^2 + y^2) + c^2z^2(c^2 + z^2)\} \\
&- \{a^2x^2(b^2 + c^2 + y^2 + z^2) + b^2y^2(c^2 + a^2 + z^2 + x^2) + c^2z^2(a^2 + b^2 + x^2 + y^2)\} \\
&= a^2b^2c^2 + a^2y^2z^2 + b^2z^2x^2 + c^2x^2y^2 - a^2x^2(b^2 + c^2 + y^2 + z^2 - a^2 - x^2) - b^2y^2(c^2 + a^2 + z^2 + x^2 - b^2 - y^2) \\
&- c^2z^2(a^2 + b^2 + x^2 + y^2 - c^2 - z^2) \\
&= a^2b^2c^2 + a^2y^2z^2 + b^2z^2x^2 + c^2x^2y^2 - \{a^2x^2(b^2 + c^2 + y^2 + z^2 - a^2 - x^2) + b^2y^2(c^2 + a^2 + z^2 + x^2 - b^2 - y^2) \\
&+ c^2z^2(a^2 + b^2 + x^2 + y^2 - c^2 - z^2)\} = 0
\end{aligned}$$

であるから

$$\begin{aligned}
&a^2x^2(b^2 + c^2 + y^2 + z^2 - a^2 - x^2) + b^2y^2(c^2 + a^2 + z^2 + x^2 - b^2 - y^2) + c^2z^2(a^2 + b^2 + x^2 + y^2 - c^2 - z^2) \\
&= a^2b^2c^2 + a^2y^2z^2 + b^2z^2x^2 + c^2x^2y^2
\end{aligned}$$

(終証)

(2011/9/23 時岡)